

Message Text

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17

ACTION H-03

INFO OCT-01 AF-04 EUR-08 ISO-00 SS-07 NSC-06 AID-01 /030 W

----- 090208

R 100700Z FEB 75

FM AMEMBASSY LUSAKA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 1247

INFO AMEMBASSY BLANTYRE

AMCONSUL CAPE TOWN

AMEMBASSY BONN

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM

AMEMBASSY GABORONE

AMEMBASSY KINSHASA

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMCONSUL LUANDA

AMEMBASSY MBABANE

AMEMBASSY NAIROBI

AMEMBASSY PRETORIA

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CAPE TOWN FOR EMBASSY

EO 11652: N/A

TAGS: OREP (DIGGS, CHARLES), ZA

SUBJECT: CODEL DIGGS VISIT TO ZAMBIA

1. SUMMARY: CODEL DIGGS HAD BUSY AND SUCCESSFUL THREE-DAY VISIT TO ZAMBIA. HIGH POINTS WERE CODEL'S MEETING WITH PRESIDENT KAUNDA, PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS WITH CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEMBER ELIJAH MUDENDA AND MINISTER OF PLANNING AND FINANCE CHIKWANDA, AND PRIVATE MEETING WITH MPLA PRESIDENT NETO. IN TV INTERVIEW WHICH DWELT EXCLUSIVELY ON SOUTHERN AFRICAN ISSUES CODEL LAUDED GULF OIL MANAGEMENT IN CABINDA AND PREDICTED REPEAL OF BYRD AMENDMENT BY APRIL. END SUMMARY.

2. CHAIRMAN DIGGS AND HFAC AFRICAN SUBCOMMITTEE CON-

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SULTANT LESLIE YATES RECEIVED CORDIAL WELCOME FROM

ZAMBIANS DURING THEIR JAN 3-FEB 3 VISIT. EMBASSY HAD INITIALLY ENCOUNTERED PROBLEMS IN LINING UP HIGH-LEVEL APPOINTMENTS DUE TO WEEKEND, JAN 31 PRESENTATION OF BUDGET TO NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, ABSENCE FROM COUNTRY UNTIL JAN 29 OF PRESIDENT AND FOREIGN MINISTER, AND BUREAUCRATIC INEPTITUDE OF FOREIGN MINISTRY PROTOCOL OFFICIALS. AS IT WAS, SCHEDULE EVENTUALLY DROPPED INTO PLACE AND CODEL DEPARTED ZAMBIA PLEASED BOTH WITH LEVEL AND WARMTH OF HIS RECEPTION WITHIN GRZ AND WITH ASSISTANCE RENDERED HIM BY THIS EMBASSY.

3. HIGHLIGHTS OF VISIT WERE CHAIRMAN DIGGS' SUNDAY NOON MEETING WITH PRESIDENT KAUNDA (REPORTED LUSAKA 205) AND PRIVATE MEETINGS WITH CENTRAL COMMITTEE FOREIGN POLICY SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN AND FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER ELIJAH MUDENDA AND WITH MINISTER OF PLANNING AND FINANCE ALEX CHIKWANDA. CODEL SAW MUDENDA ALONE BUT AMBASSADOR ACCOMPANIED HIM TO SUNDAY MORNING SESSION WITH CHIKWANDA AT LATTER'S HOME. DISCUSSION WITH CHIKWANDA FORCUSED ON DEVELOPING COUNTRY'S BUDGETARY PROBLEMS WITH WORLD INFLATION AND ENERGY CRISES AND ZAMBIA'S HOPE OF EXIM BANK HELP IN FINANCING BOEING AIRCRAFT PURCHASES. CHIKWANDA URGED MORE ACTIVE U.S. ROLE IN SOUTHERN AFRICA.

4. FEB 1 LUNCHEON IN CODEL'S HONOR WITH SOME TWO DOZEN MP'S AND CABINET MINISTERS WAS ARRANGED BY MP WILA MUNG'OMBA. CODEL WAS INVITED TO DISCUSS TONE AND INTERESTS OF NEW US CONGRESS AND TO REVIEW RESULTS OF HIS TRIP TO AFRICA, WHICH HE DID. IN ANSWERING QUESTIONS FROM FLOOR, CODEL SIDE-STEPPED REQUEST FOR HIS VIEWS ON WHETHER UK SHOULD PARTICIPATE IN RHODESIAN CONSTITUTIONAL CONFERENCE AND SOUGHT PLACATE FEARS THAT US MIGHT BECOME ALLY OF SOUTH AFRICA IN EVENT GUERRILLA WARFARE IN SOUTHERN AFRICA SHOULD ESCALATE. PARLIAMENTARIANS WERE TROUBLED BY SECRETARY KISSINGER'S STATEMENTS ABOUT USE OF FORCE IN EVENT OF ECONOMIC STRANGULATION OF WEST'S ECONOMY LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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BY OIL PRODUCING NATIONS. QUESTIONS INDICATED MUCH MISINFORMATION ABOUT WHAT SECRETARY HAD ACTUALLY SAID AND HYPOTHETICAL NATURE OF SITUATION HE DESCRIBED. CODEL'S REPLY FOCUSED ON U.S. NATIONAL INTERESTS. (COMMENT: IN LIGHT OBVIOUS CONCERN AND SCANTY KNOWLEDGE EXHIBITED BY PARLIAMENTARIANS ON THIS ISSUE, AMBASSADOR HAS SINCE TAKEN STEPS BRING ESSENTIAL FACTS OF PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY STATEMENTS ON THIS

MATTER TO ATTENTION OF EACH OF THOSE PARLIAMENTARIANS PRESENT.)

5. CODEL ARRANGED ON HIS OWN TO MEET PRIVATELY WITH MPLA LEADER AGOSTINHO NETO, FELLOW GUEST IN LUSAKA INTERCONTINENTAL. WITH EMBASSY HELP, HE ALSO HAD PRIVATE CHATS WITH RHODESIAN ANC-ZAPU OFFICIAL EDWARD NDHLOVU AND WITH SWAPO INFORMATION SECRETARY ANDREAS SHIPANGA. NDHLOVU LEFT WITH CODEL PAPER ON PROPOSED ANC POLITICAL EDUCATION PROJECT IN RHODESIA FOR WHICH OUTSIDE ASSISTANCE VALUED AT RHODESIAN DOLS 54,000 BEING SOUGHT. AS CHAIRMAN DIGGS DID NOT BRIEF US TO ANY EXTENT ON SUBSTANCE OF THESE TALKS DEPARTMENT MAY WISH ASK HIM ABOUT THEM UPON HIS RETURN TO WASHINGTON.

6. FEB 1 BUFFET DINNER AT AMBASSADOR'S RESIDENT IN CODEL'S HONOR ENABLED HIM TO CONVERSE WITH PRESIDENT FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISOR MARK CHONA, MINISTER OF LOCAL GOVT AND HOUSING MATOKA, MIN OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS SILWIZYA (ZAMBIAN REPRESENTATIVE TO AAI KINSHASA CONFERENCE), AND NUMBER OF OTHER DISTINGUISHED ZAMBIANS. BRUNCH NEXT DAY AT DCM RESIDENCE PERMITTED HIM TO DISCUSS WITH UNDP, UNHCR, IBRD, AND UNICEF REPRESENTATIVES STATUS OF UN AID PROGRAMS FOR ZAMBIA AND TO SOUTHERN AFRICAN REFUGEES AND LIBERATION MOVEMENTS.

7. AT AIRPORT PRESS CONFERENCE UPON HIS ARRIVAL, CODEL PRAISED PRESIDENT KAUNDA'S CONTRIBUTION TO LIBERATION STRUGGLE IN SOUTHERN AFRICA AND SCORED REFUSALS BY SOUTH AFRICAN AND RHODESIAN GOVERNMENTS TO ALLOW HIM TO VISIT THOSE COUNTRIES. COPIES OF PREPARED STATEMENT RE SOUTH AFRICAN VISA REFUSAL (LM'S 112) WERE DISTRIBUTED TO PRESS. CODEL WAS ALSO GUEST ON SUNDAY EVENING HALF-HOUR PRIME TIME ZAMBIAN TV INTERVIEW PROGRAM. QUESTIONS DEALT ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY WITH SOUTHERN AFRICAN ISSUES. CODEL MENTIONED THAT HE HAD CABLED GULF OIL HEADQUARTERS IN PITTSBURGH TO URGE ISSUANCE OF UNEQUIVOCAL CORPORATE STATEMENT OF LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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SUPPORT FOR ANGOLA'S PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT. HE ALSO LAUDED COMPANY'S MANAGEMENT IN CABINDA AND ESPECIALLY RECENT APPOINTMENT OF BLACK AMERICAN TO SENIOR POSITION THERE. CODEL EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE RHODESIA WILL ACHIEVE MAJORITY RULE BY END OF 1975; SAID US INVESTMENT SITUATION IN SOUTH AFRICAN AND RHODESIA UNCHANGED AND EXPLAINED IN SOME DETAIL LIMITATIONS ON USG ABILITY TO CONTROL PRIVATE AMERICAN INVESTMENTS THERE; AND PREDICTED NEW CONGRESS WOULD REPEAL BYRD AMENDMENT IN MARCH OR EARLY APRIL. HE ALSO GAVE PLUG FOR NEW USIS CULTURAL CENTER TO BE OPENED IN LUSAKA LATER THIS YEAR AND DISCLOSED PUBLICLY FOR FIRST TIME PLANS TO NAME IT IN HONOR LATE MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. WILKOWSKI

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